

Annual Award Report to HFSPO Members

United Kingdom FY 2024-2025

(1 April 2024 - 31 March 2025)

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1 Executive summary

General

The HFSPO Board of Trustees approved the following awards for 2024:

- 34 Research Grants out of a total of 711 eligible Letters of Intent and 100 Full Proposals (34%). Of those awarded, 25 were Research Grants-Program and 9 were Research Grants-Early Career. <u>The success rate of HFSP Research Grants in 2024: 4.8%</u>
- 59 Postdoctoral Fellowships out of a total of 535 Letters of Intent and 107 Full Proposals (55%).
 Of those awarded, 48 were Long-Term Fellowships and 11 were Cross-Disciplinary Fellowships.
 The success rate of HFSP Fellowships in 2024: 11%

United Kingdom

With awards starting in 2024, HFSPO will support:

- Eighteen UK based scientists who are involved in 17 out of the 34 HFSP Research Grants awarded in 2024. Six scientists are Research Grants-Early Career team members, of which four are principal-investigators. Twelve scientists were awarded Research Grants-Program, of which three are principal investigators.
- One British scientist who was awarded a Long-Term Fellowship. He will work in the USA.
- Six Long-Term Fellows who will work in research institutions in the United Kingdom.

For awards in previous years, see Chapter 4 United Kingdom 1990-2024

2 Introduction to HFSP programs

The International Human Frontier Science Program Organization (HFSPO) funds an international program of research support for frontier research on the complex mechanisms of living organisms through the Human Frontier Science Program (HFSP). Research is funded at all levels of biological complexity from biomolecules to the interactions between organisms.

Key elements of HFSP's mission are to support innovative, cutting edge research at the frontiers of the life sciences, to encourage high risk research, to promote international collaboration in the spirit of science without borders, and to support early career researchers.

HFSP schemes are highly competitive, but also highly prestigious. This prestige, together with the fact that the schemes provide researchers with unique opportunities to work collaboratively across all countries and disciplines, attracts many outstanding applications each year.

HFSP Research Grants (Research Grants-Program and Research Grants-Early Career) provide 3 years of support for international teams involving at least two countries. Preference is given to intercontinental collaborations (rather than all N. American or all European teams). All team members are expected to broaden the character of their research compared to their ongoing research programs and interact with teams bringing expertise that is very different from their own so as to create novel approaches to problems in fundamental biology. All members of a Research-Grant Early Career team must be within 5 years of establishing their independent research group and no more than 10 years from their doctoral degree. Research Grant-Program teams may consist of team members at any stage of their career as independent investigators. Each grant is an award to at least two researchers from different countries. Furthermore, HFSP expects that by creating new exchanges, these international interactions will lead to innovative projects.

There is a single annual competition for HFSP Research Grants and a full description of the review process is available at:

https://www.hfsp.org/funding/hfsp-funding/research-grants#review procedures

HFSP Fellowships support innovative, ground-breaking projects that have the potential to advance knowledge in the applicants' field of study or open a new approach to a research problem. High risk research is supported.

Long-Term Fellowships support applicants with a degree in the life science to obtain training in a new area of research in an outstanding laboratory of their choice in another country. Cross-Disciplinary Fellowships are intended for postdoctoral fellows with a degree outside the life sciences (e.g. physical sciences, chemistry, mathematics, engineering or computer sciences) who wish to receive training in biology. HFSP Fellows receive 3 years of support to obtain training in an outstanding laboratory of their choice in another country. The annual competition for HFSP Fellowship awards is explained in detail at http://www.hfsp.org/funding/postdoctoral-fellowships.

3 Awards in 2024 for the United Kingdom

HFSP support provided to UK and non-UK scientists working in UK laboratories, and UK scientists working abroad.

3.1. Overview

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3.2 **Research Grants 2024**

Grants awarded to leaders of international teams working in the United **Kingdom (principal investigators)**

Research Grants-Program

CASTRILLO Gabriel Plant Sciences building. 3D-bioprinting meets machine (Spain) School of Biosciences learning: a novel tool to decipher

University of Nottingham the determinants of viral tropism.

DI GIOVANNI Simone Dept. of Brain Sciences Cross-talk between the skin (Italy)

Imperial College of Science, microbiome, immunity and sensory Technology and Medicine innervation in neurophysiology

London

MALIK Ashish School of Biological Sciences Scaling the impact of viruses from (India)

University of Aberdeen single cells to the global methane

cycle

Research Grants-Early Career

BISHOP Tom Dept. of Organisms and Environment Quantifying the 4-dimensional

Cardiff University microenvironment to explain the coexistence of social insects

CREIXELL Pau CRUK Cambridge Institute Resurrecting the Multiple Origins of

University of Cambridge Tyrosine Kinase Activity and (Spain) Phosphotyrosine Recognition

DUNNING Luke School of Biosciences S3: Securing shifting sands – from

> University of Sheffield genes to geoengineering

MONGERA Alessandro Dept. of Cell and Developmental Biology

Mechanical control of hidden (Italy) University College London embryonic boundaries

Scientists working in the United Kingdom who will collaborate in HFSP international research teams (co-investigators)

Research Grants-Program

PI: BELTRAO Pedro, Switzerland

FUGGER Kasper Dept Cancer Biology Discovering the chemical space of (Denmark) **UCL Cancer Institute** bioactive modified nucleotides and

> London their enzymatic repertoire

PI: BUSCH Karin, Germany

TOMKINSON Nicholas Dept. of Pure and Applied Chemistry

University of Strathclyde

Glasgow

Deciphering the role of ion distribution in mitochondria for long-term memory formation

PI: CLEAVES Henderson, USA

MCMAHON Sean School of Physics and Astronomy

University of Edinburgh

Unambiguous Biosignatures for Life

Detection

PI: COUDRET Christophe, France

WHEELER Glen Marine Biological Association

Marine Biological Association of the

United Kingdom (MBA)

Plymouth

Illuminating Microbial

Communication Networks: The

Phycosphere lab

PI: ENTCHEVA Emilia, USA

COLMAN Michael Dept. of Biomedical Sciences

The University of Leeds

Optogenetic control of organelle "chatter" and effects on calcium dynamics in human cardiomyocytes

PI: HWA Terence, USA

PILIZOTA Teuta School of Biological Sciences

University of Edinburgh

Elucidating physico-chemical forces setting the limit of bacterial growth

PI: KIORBOE Thomas, Denmark

WAN Kirsty Living Systems Institute

University of Exeter

Functional ecology of flagellates sheds new light on early eukaryotic

evolution.

PI: LESMAN Ayelet, Israel

MORTIMER Beth Dept. of Biology

University of Oxford

Vibrational information transfer between living cells in the extracellular matrix

PI: VIANA Felix, Spain

DOMENE Carmen Dept. of Chemistry

University of Bath

Understanding the molecular basis of animal cold thermosensation

Research Grants-Early Career

PI: BISHOP Tom, UK

SENIOR Rebecca Dept. of Biosciences

School of Biological & Biomedical Sciences, Durham University

Quantifying the 4-dimensional microenvironment to explain the coexistence of social insects

PI: RUIZ-GARCIA Miguel, Spain,

SAXE Andrew

(USA)

Gatsby Comp Neuro Unit & Sainsbury

Wellcome Centre

University College London

The Emergence of Collective

Intelligence: Understanding Human

Behavior through AI Agents

3.3 Fellowships 2024

Fellowships awarded to UK applicants

Long-Term Fellowships

SUTHERLAND Emmajay UK From University of St Andrews

St Andrews

UK

Chemical glycobiology to investigate the cell surface

glycocode

To University of Washington

Seattle USA Supervisor: RILEY Nicholas

Fellowships awarded to foreign scientists who wish to work in the United Kingdom

Long-Term Fellowships

DUFVA Olli Finland From

University of Helsinki

Helsinki Finland Deciphering genomic

determinants of immunity in tumour organoid models at single-cell resolution

To Wellcome Sanger Institute

Cambridge

UK

Supervisor:

GARNETT Mathew

HERSH Taylor

USA

From Dalhousie University

Nova Scotia Canada Vocal communication and the evolution of hyper-cooperative

societies

To University of Bristol

Bristol UK Supervisor: KING Stephanie

LEPRINCE Erwan France	From	Aix-Marseille University Marseille France	Role of visual and emotion circuits in shaping neural spatial representations of aversive stimuli
	То	University of Cambridge Cambridge UK	Supervisor: BELTRAMO Riccardo
REINERT Sandra Germany	From	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München Munich Germany	Understanding the formation of schema representations in prefrontal cortex
	То	University College London London UK	Supervisors: BEHRENS Timothy MRSIC-FLOGEL Thomas
WANG Lu-Yi Taiwan	From	The University of Melbourne Melbourne Australia	Adhesive mechanism of poison frog tadpoles: how to attach on soft and wet surfaces
	То	University of Cambridge Cambridge UK	Supervisor: FEDERLE Walter
XU Jin China	From	Zhejiang University Hangzhou China	Exploring novel riboswitches in plants: uncovering new regulatory mechanisms for plant metabolism
	То	John Innes Centre Norwich UK	Supervisor: DING Yiliang

4 United Kingdom 1990-2024

This section summarizes United Kingdom's involvement in HFSPO funded research projects in 2024 and integrates a historical perspective with running totals over the last 10 years.

4.1 HFSP Research Grants

The table below lists the number of UK based scientists at the Letter of Intent (LI) stage and those scientists who participated in a Full Proposal. The data shown in the table express the status at the time of submitting the application to HFSP. Scientists may have moved their laboratory to a different country in the years after receiving HFSPO support.

	Letters o	f Intent (LI)	Full Prop	oosals (FP)	Award	dees (AW)
Year	All team members	UK based scientists	All team members	UK based scientists	Total Awarded	UK based Awardees
1990-2014	28944*	2803	17891+	1859	3607	413
2015	3092	291	252	28	98	12
2016	2604	211	272	30	100	8
2017	3208	302	252	34	98	10
2018	2321	201	251	16	102	5
2019	2394	216	268	34	105	11
2020	2051	179	256	25	86	11
2021	2062	187	292	32	94	12
2022	2032	165	206	21	100	14
2023	1672	143	247	21	107	9
2024	1978	168	313	40	108	18
Total	52358	4866	20500	2140	4605	523

^{*}there were no Letters of Intent in the application process before 2001

The table below lists the number of teams including UK based scientists in the last 10 years.

	Letters of Intent (LI)	Full Proposals (FP)	Awardees (AW)	Success rate	Success rate	Total
Year	Teams with member (s) in UK	Teams with member (s) in UK	Teams with member (s) in UK	based on LIs (%)	based on FPs (%)	Awarded teams
2015	257	23	10	3,9	43,5	31
2016	188	28	8	4,3	28,6	32
2017	268	33	10	3,7	30,3	30
2018	178	19	5	2,8	26,3	31
2019	198	30	9	4,5	30,0	34
2020	164	25	10	6,1	40,0	28
2021	170	31	11	6,5	35,5	28
2022	161	21	14	8,7	66,7	32
2023	140	19	8	5,7	42,1	34
2024	161	38	17	10,6	44,7	34

⁺ for 1990/91, there is no information available on the number of applicants

4.2 HFSP Postdoctoral Fellowships

The table below shows the number of fellowship applications reviewed and awards granted to UK applicants and the number of fellowships applied for and carried out in the United Kingdom.

Award year	British fellowship applicants	Total applicants	British fellowship awardees	Total awards	The UK as proposed host country by fellowship applicants	The UK as host country of HFSP fellows
1990- 2014*	816	16,150	159	2,844	1,887	318
2015	20	788	4	75	102	5
2016	19	697	2	75	86	5
2017	17	776	1	72	91	6
2018	13	588	1	90	58	4
2019	14	580	4	82	55	7
2020	20	544	4	65	47	6
2021	21	665		56	76	9
2022	17	493	5	65	60	9
2023	7	429		50	51	8
2024**	12	535	1	59	68	6
Total	976	22,245	181	3,533	2,581	383

^{*} The number of candidates from and to the United Kingdom for award year 1990 to 1992 is not available.

^{**} The figures for 2024 reflect the awards approved by the Board of Trustees in March 2024 and may be subject to change.

5 International distribution of 2024 awards

As last year, this section shows tabular breakdown according to country (location of laboratory), nationality and host country (of HFSP fellowship holders) for 2024 Awards.

In addition, this year, new figures present a country comparison for the complete record and the last 10 years of HFSP awards for MSP and a separate presentation for the awardees in or from European countries.

5.1 Research Grants 2024

34 grants were awarded (25 Research Grants-Program and 9 Research Grants-Early Career). Each grant is an award to at least two researchers from different countries. The Principal Investigator is responsible for submitting the application and coordinating the collaboration.

The countries in which the 34 Principal Investigators and the 74 co-applicants work are shown in Table I, together with the total number of applications. Their nationalities are shown in Table II.

Table I Applicants / Awardees listed by COUNTRY - Research Grants

	Lett	Letters of Intent* Full Proposals		Awardees					
RG-P= Program	RG-P	RG-EC	TOTAL	RG-P	RG-EC	TOTAL	RG-P	RG-EC	TOTAL
RG-EC= Early Career									
Australia	67	5	72	8	1	9	3	0	3
Canada	76	18	94	10	2	12	3	1	4
EU	262(a)	66(a)	328(a)	40(b)	13(b)	53(b)	11(c)	5(c)	16(c)
France	105	6	111	20	1	21	9	0	9
Germany	148	28	176	21	3	24	7	2	9
India	41	9	50	5	0	5	0	0	0
Israel	69	14	83	19	1	20	8	0	8
Italy	64	10	74	5	1	6	1	0	1
Japan	95	12	107	13	3	16	4	2	6
Korea	8	5	13	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Zealand	6	0	6	1	0	1	1	0	1
Norway	22	3	25	2	1	3	0	1	1
Singapore	28	3	31	5	0	5	0	0	0
South Africa	10	7	17	2	1	3	0	1	1
Switzerland	45	5	50	6	1	7	1	0	1
UK	144	24	168	31	9	40	12	6	18
USA	371	87	458	62	14	76	20	7	27
Non MSPs	92(a')	23(a')	115(a')	8(b')	3(b')	11(b')	2(c')	1(c')	3(c')
TOTAL	1653	325	1978	259	54	313	82	26	108

^{*}Eligible Letters of Intent

(a) EU Letters of Intent

RG-P: Austria 18, Belgium 15, Czech Republic 16, Denmark 20, Estonia 2, Finland 4, Greece 2, Hungary 3, Ireland 9, Malta 1, Netherlands 54, Poland 5, Portugal 17, Romania 2, Slovakia 1, Slovenia 3, Spain 60, Sweden 30.

RG-EC: Austria 5, Belgium 5, Czech Republic 1, Denmark 4, Estonia 1, Finland 1, Greece 2, Ireland 3, Netherlands 17, Portugal 5, Slovakia 1, Slovenia 1, Spain 14, Sweden 6.

(b) EU Full Proposals

RG-P: Austria 3, Belgium 4, Czech Republic 2, Denmark 3, Hungary 1, Ireland 2, Netherlands 8, Poland 2, Portugal 4, Slovenia 1, Spain 7, Sweden 3.

RG-EC: Austria 1, Belgium 1, Netherlands 6, Spain 4, Sweden 1.

(c) EU Awardees

RG-P: Austria 1, Belgium 1, Denmark 1, Netherlands 1, Portugal 1, Spain 5, Sweden 1.

RG-EC: Netherlands 2, Spain 2, Sweden 1.

(a') Non MSPs Letters of Intent

RG-P: Argentina 10, Brazil 14, Cameroon 1, Chile 10, China 14, Colombia 5, Costa Rica 1, Cuba 1, DR Congo 1, Ethiopia 1, Ghana 2, Malaysia 1, Mexico 4, Nigeria 1, Pakistan 2, Panama 1, Peru 1, Serbia 1, Taiwan 5, Tunisia 1, Turkey 6, Uganda 1, United Arab Emirates 3, Uruguay 4, Vietnam 1.

RG-EC: Argentina 1, Bangladesh 1, Botswana 1, Brazil 2, Cameroon 1, Chile 1, China 5, Ethiopia 1, Kenya 1, Lebanon 1, Mexico 1, Taiwan 2, Thailand 1, Uganda 1, United Arab Emirates 2, Zimbabwe 1.

(b') Non MSPs Full Proposals

RG-P: Argentina 2, Chile 1, China 4, Uruguay 1.

RG-EC: Ethiopia 1, Hong Kong 1, Taiwan 1.

(c') Non MSPs Awardees

RG-P: Argentina 1, China 1.

RG-EC: Ethiopia 1.

Table II Applicants / Awardees listed by NATIONALITY - Research Grants

	Lett	ers of Int	ent*	Fu	ıll Proposa	als		Awardees	
RG-P= Program	RG-P	RG-EC	TOTAL	RG-P	RG-EC	TOTAL	RG-P	RG-EC	TOTAL
RG-EC= Early Career	NO-F	NO-LC	IOIAL	NO-F	NO-LC	IOIAL	NO-F	NO-LC	IOIAL
Australia	52	6	58	3	1	4	1	0	1
Canada	74	22	96	11	5	16	2	2	4
EU	290(a)	65(a)	355(a)	49(b)	11(b)	60(b)	11(c)	6(c)	17(c)
France	91	13	104	16	1	17	7	0	7
Germany	153	24	177	21	2	23	9	1	10
India	59	24	83	14	4	18	3	0	3
Israel	74	16	90	19	1	20	8	0	8
Italy	106	18	124	12	5	17	4	2	6
Japan	101	10	111	16	2	18	5	1	6
Korea	10	4	14	1	0	1	0	0	0
New Zealand	10	0	10	3	0	3	2	0	2
Norway	7	2	9	0	1	1	0	1	1
Singapore	11	2	13	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Africa	8	6	14	1	2	3	0	2	2
Switzerland	28	4	32	3	0	3	1	0	1
UK	94	11	105	18	3	21	9	3	12
USA	317	57	374	51	12	63	15	6	21
Non MSPs	163(a')	41(a')	204(a')	19 (b')	4(b')	23(b')	4(c')	2(c')	6(c')
TOTAL	1653**	325	1978**	259**	54	313**	82**	26	108**

^{*}Eligible Letters of Intent, **Unknown nationalities: 5 RGP for letters of Intent and 1 RG-P for full proposals and awards

(a) EU Letters of Intent

RG-P: Austria 13, Belgium 17, Bulgaria 1, Croatia 3, Cyprus 1, Czech Republic 12, Denmark 13, Estonia 2, Finland 7, Greece 12, Hungary 10, Ireland 13, Malta 1, Netherlands 45, Poland 10, Portugal 20, Romania 5, Slovakia 4, Slovenia 3, Spain 76, Sweden 22. RG-EC: Austria 3, Belgium 2, Croatia 2, Czech Republic 1, Denmark 3, Greece 6, Hungary 1, Ireland 5, Netherlands 9, Poland 1, Portugal 5, Slovakia 1, Slovenia 2, Spain 21, Sweden 3.

(b) EU Full Proposals

RG-P: Belgium 2, Croatia 1, Czech Republic 1, Denmark 3, Finland 2, Greece 4, Hungary 1, Ireland 4, Netherlands 8, Poland 2, Portugal 6, Slovenia 1, Spain 11, Sweden 3.

RG-EC: Czech Republic 1, Netherlands 3, Poland 1, Spain 6.

(c) EU Awardees

RG-P: Belgium 1, Denmark 2, Portugal 2, Spain 5, Sweden 1.

RG-EC: Czech Republic 1, The Netherlands 2, Spain 3.

(a') Non MSPs Letters of Intent

RG-P: Albania 1, Argentina 16, Belarus 1, Brazil 22, Cameroon 1, Chile 10, China 30, Colombia 8, Costa Rica 1, Cuba 1, DR Congo 1, Egypt 1, Ethiopia 1, Ghana 2, Iceland 1, Indonesia 1, Iran 1, Madagascar 1, Malaysia 5, Mexico 6, Nigeria 3, Pakistan 3, Panama 1, Papua New Guinea 1, Peru 2, Russia 7, Senegal 1, Serbia 1, Taiwan 5, Thailand 1, Tunisia 1, Turkey 13, Uganda 1, Ukraine 4, United Arab Emirates 1, Uruguay 3, Vietnam 4.

RG-EC: Algeria 1, Argentina 4, Bangladesh 1, Brazil 3, Cameroon 2, Chile 1, China 10, Ethiopia 1, Kenya 2, Lebanon 1, Macedonia 1, Malaysia 1, Mexico 2, Russia 2, Taiwan 3, Thailand 1, Uganda 1, Vietnam 1, Zimbabwe 3.

(b') Non MSPs Full Proposals

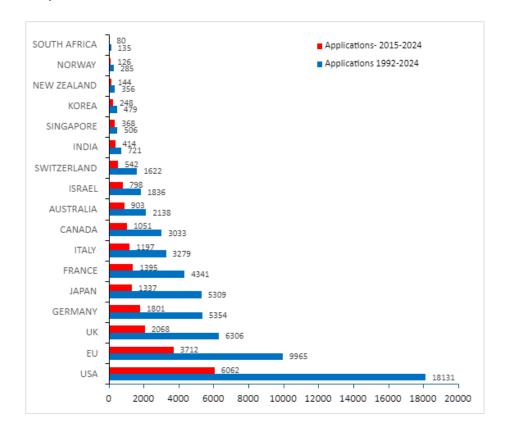
RG-P: Argentina 3, Chile 1, China 4, Colombia 1, Egypt 1, Madagascar 1, Malaysia 2, Russia 2, Turkey 1, Ukraine 2, Uruguay 1. RG-EC: Algeria 1, Ethiopia 1, Russia 1, Taiwan 1.

(c') Non MSPs Awardees

RG-P: Argentina 2, Madagascar 1, Russia 1.

RG-EC: Ethiopia 1, Russia 1.

Fig. 1: Number of Research Grant applicants 1992-2024 and in the last ten years (2015-2024) (upper panel) and Research Grant awardees 1990-2024 and 2015-2024 (lower panel) by country where the research laboratory was located (until 2001 Research Grants were evaluated in single step of Full Proposals but as of 2002 the numbers represent submitted Letters of Intent).



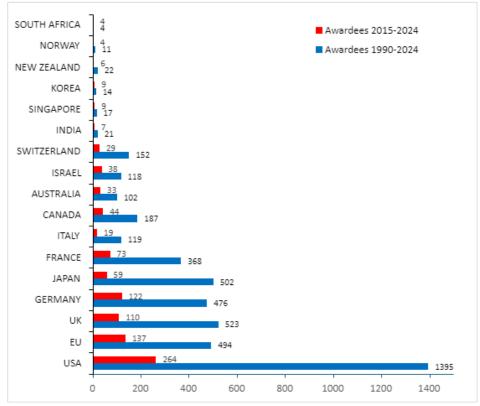
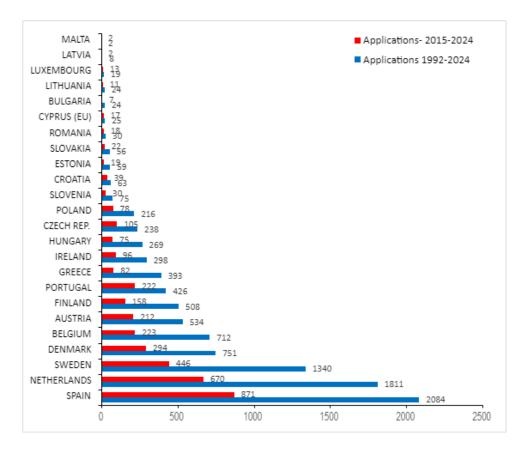
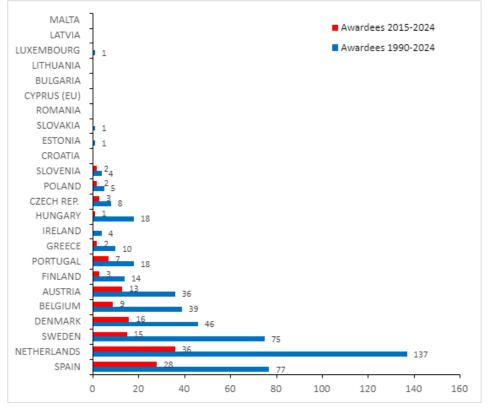


Fig. 2: Number of Research Grant applicants 1992-2024 and 2015-2024 (upper panel) and Research Grant awardees 1990-2024 and 2015-2024 (lower panel) in European countries (excluding Germany, France and Italy).





5.2 Fellowships 2024

In 2024, 535 fellowship letters of intent were reviewed. 48 Long-Term Fellowships and 11 Cross-Disciplinary Fellowships were awarded to young post-doctoral scientists who wish to work in a laboratory abroad.

Table III Applications / Awards listed by NATIONALITY (as approved by the Board in March 2024)

	Le	tters of In	tent	Full Proposals			Awards		
LTF = Long-Term CDF=Cross-Disciplinary	LTF	CDF	TOTAL	LTF	CDF	TOTAL	LTF	CDF	TOTAL
Australia	11	0	11	1	0	1	0	0	0
Canada	11	0	11	1	0	1	1	0	1
EU	74	9	83 (a)	16	2	18 (b)	8	2	10 (c)
France	35	0	35	7	0	7	3	0	3
Germany	23	6	29	5	4	9	3	3	6
India	76	15	91	11	1	12	6	1	7
Israel	12	4	16	4	0	4	2	0	2
Italy	24	3	27	4	2	6	1	2	3
Japan	34	2	36	9	1	10	7	1	8
Korea	17	3	20	2	1	3	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK	12	0	12	2	0	2	1	0	1
USA	20	1	21	5	1	6	3	0	3
Other	112	25	137 (a')	23	4	27 (b')	12	2	14 (c')
TOTAL	466	69	535	91	16	107	48	11	59

(a) EU Letters of Intent

LTF: Austria 4, Belgium 3, Bulgaria 1, Croatia 2, Cyprus, EU part 2, Czech Republic 1, Denmark 3, Estonia 2, Finland 1, Greece 11, Hungary 3, Ireland 1, Lithuania 1, The Netherlands 9, Poland 5, Portugal 4, Romania 1, Slovakia 2, Spain 17, Sweden 1
CDF: Austria 1, Greece 1, The Netherlands 3, Poland 1, Slovenia 1, Spain 2

(b) EU Full Proposals

LTF: Austria 1, Belgium 1, Cyprus, EU part 1, Finland 1, Greece 2, Hungary 1, Lithuania 1, The Netherlands 3, Portugal 1, Spain 4 CDF: Austria 1, Slovenia 1

(c) EU Awardees

LTF: Austria 1, Finland 1, Greece 1, Lithuania 1, The Netherlands 2, Portugal 1, Spain 1 CDF: Austria 1, Slovenia 1

(a') Letters of Intent from other nationalities

LTF: Algeria 1, Argentina 4, Bangladesh 2, Brazil 3, Cameroon 1, Chile 2, China 21, Colombia 1, Cuba 3, Egypt 1, Iran 3, Lebanon 2, Malaysia 4, Mexico 1, Morocco 1, Myanmar 1, Nigeria 3, Pakistan 6, Peru 1, Philippines 2, Russia 4, Serbia 1, Sudan 2, Taiwan 2, Turkey 4, Ukraine 1, Uruguay 1, Vietnam 1, dual nationalities 33

CDF: Argentina 1, Bangladesh 1, Brazil 3, Chile 1, China 5, Colombia 1, Indonesia 1, Iran 1, Jordan 1, Mexico 1, Nigeria 1, Pakistan 2, Turkey 2, dual nationalities 4

(b') Full Proposals from other nationalities

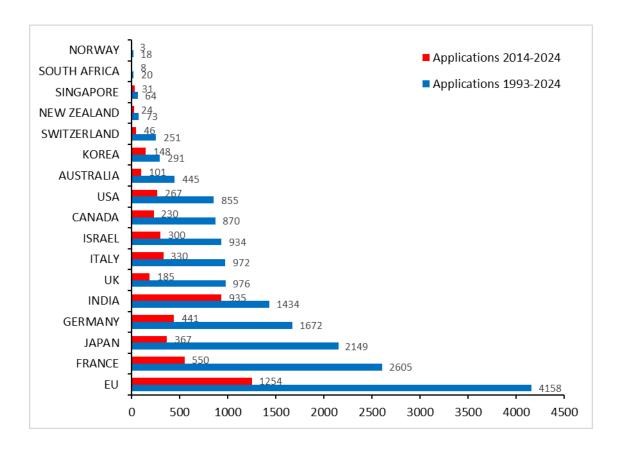
LTF: Argentina 2, China 2, Malaysia 3, Pakistan 1, Sudan 1, Taiwan 2, Turkey 1, Uruguay 1, dual nationalities 10 CDF: Brazil 1, China 1, Indonesia 1, dual nationality 1

(c') Awardees from other nationalities

LTF: Argentina 2, China 1, Sudan 1, Taiwan 2, Uruguay 1, dual nationalities 5

CDF: Indonesia 1, dual nationality 1

Fig. 3: Number of Fellowship applicants 1993-2024 and 2014-2024 (upper panel) and Fellowship awardees 1990-2024 and 2014-2024 (lower panel) by nationality



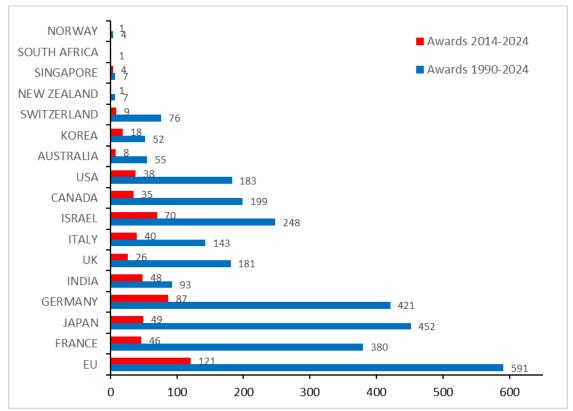
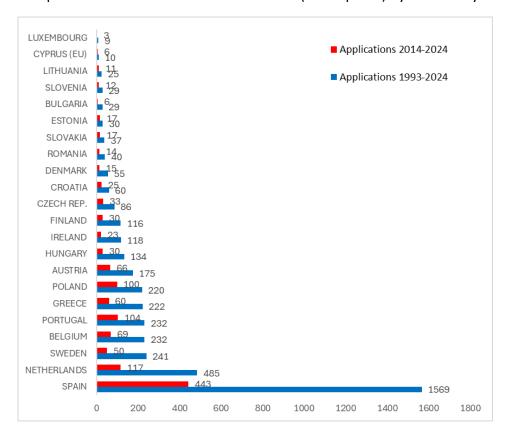


Fig. 4: Number of European Fellowship applicants 1993-2024 and 2014-2024 (upper panel) and Fellowship awardees 1990-2024 and 2014-2024 (lower panel) by nationality



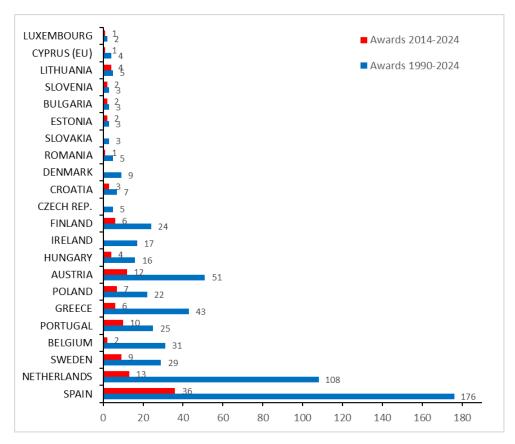


Table IV Applications / Awards listed by HOST COUNTRY

(as approved by the Board in March 2024)

	Le	Letters of Intent Full Proposals			Awards				
LTF = Long-Term CDF=Cross-Disciplinary	LTF	CDF	TOTAL	LTF	CDF	TOTAL	LTF	CDF	TOTAL
Australia	7	2	9	1	1	2	0	1	1
Canada	24	3	27	3	2	5	2	1	3
EU	75	5	80 (a)	13	1	14 (b)	4	1	5 (c)
France	27	5	32	5	2	7	4	1	5
Germany	38	4	42	13	1	14	10	1	11
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	4	1	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
Japan	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	33	3	36	3	1	4	2	1	3
UK	60	8	68	14	0	14	6	0	6
USA	174	38	212	37	8	45	19	5	24
Other	5	0	5 (a')	1	0	1 (b')	0	0	0
TOTAL	466	69	535	91	16	107	48	11	59

(a) EU host countries in Letters of Intent

LTF: Austria 8, Belgium 6, Croatia 1, Denmark 5, Estonia 1, Finland 3, Ireland 1, The Netherlands 16, Portugal 3, Spain 15, Sweden 16 CDF: Austria 1, The Netherlands 1, Portugal 1, Spain 2

(b) EU host countries in Full Proposals

LTF: Austria 2, Belgium 2, Croatia 1, The Netherlands 3, Portugal 1, Spain 2, Sweden 2 CDF: Austria 1

(c) EU host countries of Awardees

LTF: Austria 1, Belgium 2, Portugal 1

CDF: Austria 1

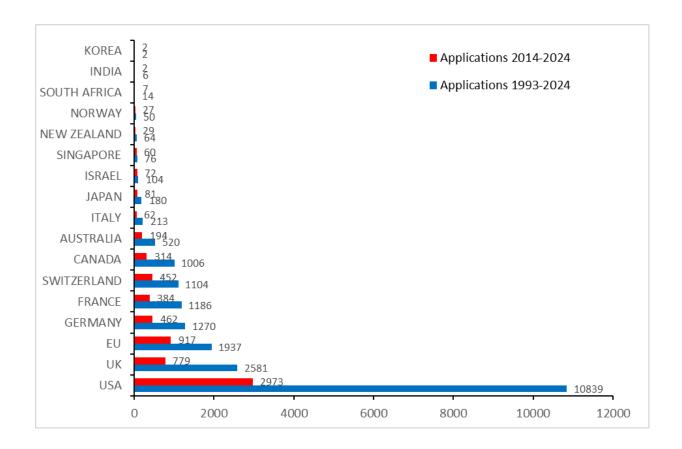
(a') Other host countries in Letters of Intent

LTF: Brazil 1, China 1, United Arab Emirates 3

(b') Other host countries in Full Proposals

LTF: United Arab Emirates 1

Fig. 5: Fellowship applications 1993-2024 and 2014-2024 (upper panel) and Fellowship awardees 1990-2024 and 2014-2024 (lower panel) per host country



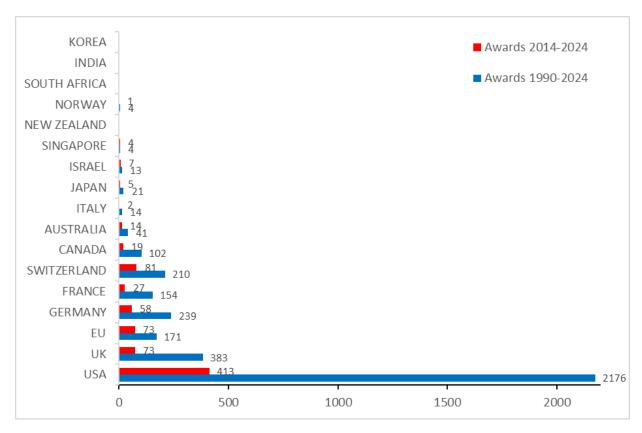


Fig. 6: Fellowship applications 1993-2024 and 2014-2024 (upper panel) and Fellowship awardees 1990-2024 and 2014-2024 (lower panel) per host country in Europe

